# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE. MARIE, ON

# **COURSE OUTLINE**

COURSE TITLE: THERAPEUTIC SKILLS AND CLINICAL SUPPORT PERSONNEL IN PHYSIOTHERAPY H

CODE NO.: RSP 109 <u>SEMESTER: H</u>

PROGRAM: REHABILITATION ASSISTANT

**DEAN** 

**AUTHOR:** A Multi - Discipline Team

DATE: MAY/97 PREVIOUS OUTLINE DATED: N/A

APPROVED:

**TOTAL CREDITS: 3** 

PREREQUISTTE(S): RSP107, RSP108

CONCURRENT: RSP105, RSP106

LENGTH OF COURSE: 5 HR/WK TOTAL CREDIT HOURS: 45

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#### I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This course will provide the student with information pertaining to and practice in appropriate application of therapeutic modalities used in a physiotherapy department. The student will also learn more specialized areas of physiotherapy and the role of support personnel in these areas.

#### H. LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon successful completion of this course the student will:

- 1. Maintain and demonstrate competence in the knowledge, skills and attitudes required in courses to date within the Rehabilitation Assistant program.
- 2. Identify the general benefits, indications and contraindications for therapeutic processes.
- 3. Safely and accurately carry out tasks related to the application of specific modalities, as required by supervising Physiotherapist.
- 4. Demonstrate basic understanding of the indications, contraindications, and benefits of specific modalities.
- 5. Demonstrate competence in the care and maintenance of all therapeutic modality equipment.
- 6. Demonstrate organizational ability to work effectively within rehabilitation departments, in reception areas, with client(s) and assisting with the therapists' plan of care, maintaining equipment, supplies, mediums, and work areas.
- 7. Observe and identify situation where patient responses varied from what was expected and report these to the supervising Physiotherapist.
- 8. Identify specialty areas of physiotherapy treatment, i.e. L.T.C., neurological, cardiorespiratory and when the role of the assistant may be required in these areas.
- 9. Identify the role and responsibilities of support personnel in relationship to the Registered Occupational Therapist and Physiotherapist in clinical settings.

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#### H. LEARNING OUTCOMES (Continued)

- 10. Identify the role of the health care teams and rehabilitation teams in working together to enhance the independent living of the client.
- 11. Begin to participate as a member of the multidisciplinary health care team through the use of effective communication and the development of positive working relationship.
- 12. Complete evaluations, self evaluations and evaluations of the placement areas, regarding the learning experience.

#### HI. TOPICS:

- 1. Review of appropriate/required knowledge, skills and attitudes from Semester I and II.
- 2. Therapeutic modalities: Hydrotherapy, Massage, Acu therapy, Laser
  - thermal, wax, heat, cyro
  - electri physical agents
  - ultrasound
- 3. Care and maintenance of equipment/mediums
- 4. Communication Skills: Observation and reporting skills
- 5. Community/practicum experience as available.

#### IV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES:

#### A: Review of Semester I and H Skills to Date

1. Review course material required as prerequisites.

RSP101	RSP108
RSP104	RSP107
RSP102	RSP105
RSP103	RSP106
D C D 1 O O	

RSP100

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## TV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES (Continued)

- 2. Demonstrate responsibility in maintaining the knowledge, skills and attitudes required as Rehabilitation Assistant:
  - a) maintain confidentiality
  - b) maintain medical asepsis
  - c) maintain respect and dignity of each client
  - d) demonstrate safe handling skills (body mechanics, safe transfers, positioning)

# B: Rehabilitation Assistant's Role in Therapeutic Treatments used by Registered Physiotherapists

- 3. Identify therapeutic treatments used in physical therapy and provide a general description of principles of each modality.
- 4. List the general goals, benefits and safety concerns for eachftherapeutic treatment as it relates to the scope of practice of rehabilitation assistants in Ontario.
  - a) Thermal treatments
- wax (paraffin)
  - hot packs
  - ice (cryotherapy)
  - radiant heat
  - b) Hydrotherapy
- pool
- whirlpool
- Hubbard tank
  - i) participate, if possible, in individual treatment in a Hubbard tank or individual or group exercises in therapeutic pools
- c) **Massage** muscle stimulators
- d) Acu-therapy
- e) Biomechanical
- traction techniques, selection, instruction, preparation, application
- wheelchairs seating, systems
- exercise equipment, mobilization table
- practise safe transfers of patients, demonstrating an understanding of selection of equipment and biomechanics

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#### TV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES (Continued)

- f) Electro-Physical Agents TENS
  - diathermy, laser, ultrasound
  - iontophoresis
  - Interferential
    - i) describe the need for intact skin sensation for safe application of electrophysical agents
    - ii) Identify how skin sensation is determined
    - iii) demonstrate the skills required to care for electrophysical agents including, but not limited to: cleaning electrodes, checking leads and plugs, checking, changing/recharging batteries, etc.
    - iv) describe how to check for skin reaction after removal of electrophysical agents and identify when the change must be reported (immediately).
- 5. Demonstrate correct assembly and preparation for application of each modality as directed by the therapist, and the necessary clean up.
- 6. Safely and accurately carry out tasks related to the application of specific therapeutic treatments under the direction and guidance of the Registered Physiotherapist.
- 7. Recognize liability issues that may arise with the application of these modalities.
- 8. Demonstrate understanding of the indications, risks and contraindications and benefits of specific modalities.
- 9. Demonstrate competence in the care and maintenance of equipment, including therapeutic modalities.(also include preventative maintenance plan and follow)

# D: Communication Skills: Observing and Reporting

10. To observe and recognize significant departures from the expected patterns of patient response to therapeutic modalities and report immediately to the Physiotherapist.

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#### IV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES (Continued)

#### **E:** Practicum Experiences in Lab or Practicum as available:

- 11. To have the opportunity to assist with individual and group exercise programs.
- 12. To develop the skills to adapt activities for specific client conditions.
- 13. To adjust mobility aids i.e. crutches, canes, wheelchairs for accurate fit for the client's needs.
- 14. To understand the role of the Rehabilitation Assistant in relation to the Physiotherapist.
- 15. To appreciate the role of the team in working together to enhance the functional independence of the client.
- 16. To begin the process of the P.T.A. recording observations of the treatment plan and any client changes.
- 17. To respect the client's right to be treated with respect and dignity.
- 18. To understand the importance of confidentiality of all patient records.
- 19. To participate in team meetings as is possible in order to appreciate the various responsibilities of the members of the rehabilitation team.

#### V. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:

A combination of tests and assignments will be used to evaluate student achievement of the course objectives. A description of the evaluation methods will be provided and discussed by the teacher within the first two weeks of class.

All tests/exams are the property of Sault College.

Grading symbols used are those established by the College.

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# V. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM (Continued)

A+ = 90-100% A = 80-89% B = 70-79% C = 60-69%

## VI. REQUIRED STUDENT RESOURCES;

See Semester 2 booklist

#### VH. ADDITIONAL RESOURCE MATERIALS:

Available in the College Library. See teacher resources - booklets in class.

#### VHI. SPECIAL NOTES:

Students with special needs (eg. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, learning disabilities) are encouraged to discuss required accommodations with the instructor and/or contact the Special Needs Office so that support services can be arranged for you.

Your instructor reserves the right to modify the course as he/she deems necessary to meet the needs of students.

#### IX. PRIOR LEARNING ASSESSMENT

Students who wish to apply for advanced credit in the course should consult the instructor.